

safa@ce.aut.ac.ir

kasiri@ce.aut.ac.ir

RGB

(24bit/pixel)

/

C_s

N

$N \quad (0 \leq s < N)$

[] (Chaddha)

q_s

C_s

N

q_s

[] (Braquelaire)

q_s

$H_1 H_2 H_3$

H_1

$H_3 H_2$

k

[](median-cut)

k

[] (Kasuga)

m

k

)

[]

[](mean-cut)

[] (Ozdemir)

k

[]

[]

[] (Tasdizen)

[](Cheng)

k

[](Scheunders)

k

¹ splitting
² clustering

[]

[] (Pei)

RGB

[]

[](Li)

* *

[] (chang)

[]

MSB-

[] FS-SOM

[](Kirk)

biased

()

d_k

k

l

\bar{x}

P_i

x_k

\bar{x}

[](Albayrak)

l

i

[](Xiao)

$$p_i = d_k - \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})(x_k - \bar{x})}{d_k}$$

()

P_{avg}

[]

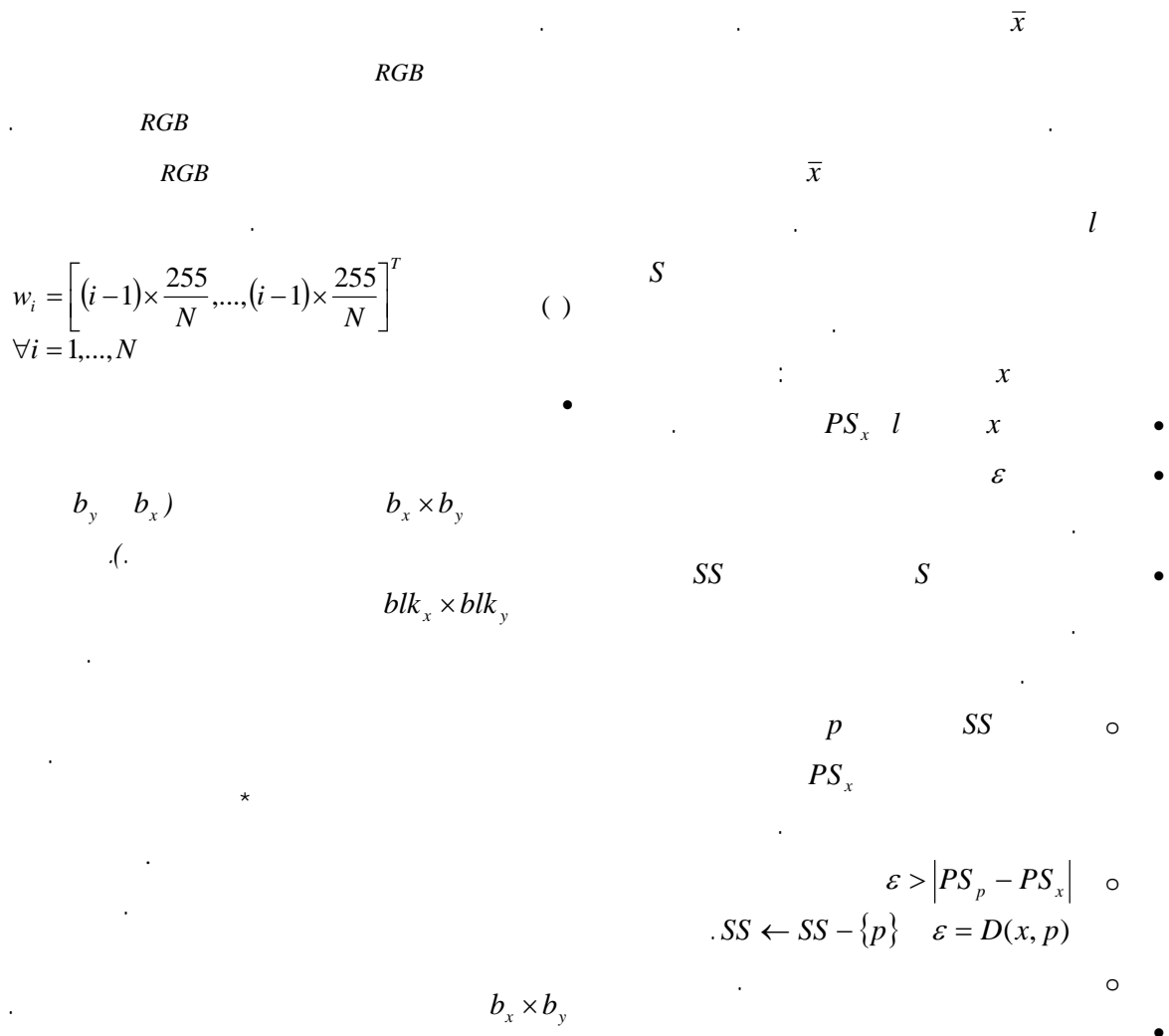
P_{avg}

[]

[] FS-SOM [] SOM

⁶ Time Adaptive Self-Organizing Map(TASOM)
⁷ Projection

³ Self-Organizing Map(SOM)
⁴ Frequency Sensitive Self-Organizing Map(FS-SOM)
⁵ Frequency Sensitive Competitive Learning(FSCL)



$$w_i = \left[(i-1) \times \frac{255}{N}, \dots, (i-1) \times \frac{255}{N} \right]^T \quad ()$$

$\forall i = 1, \dots, N$

$$b_x \times b_y$$

$$blk_x \times blk_y$$

(SOM)

$$x = [r_k, g_k, b_k]^T$$

$$\mu_c$$

$$\|x - \mu_c\| = \min \|x - \mu_i\|, \quad i = 1, \dots, N \quad ()$$

$$(i = 1, \dots, N) \mu_i$$

⁸ Butterfly jumping sequence
⁹ sweep

SOM
FS-SOM

$$\pi: Z \rightarrow Z^n$$

$$(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \in Z^n$$

$$x_i \in [0, N]$$

$$\pi(r) = \left\{ (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \in Z^n \mid x_j \right.$$

$$= \left. \begin{cases} \sum_{i=0}^{\lceil \lg N \rceil - 1} 2^{\lceil \lg N \rceil - 1 - i} (r_{ni} \oplus r_{ni+j}) & j \neq n \\ \sum_{i=0}^{\lceil \lg N \rceil - 1} 2^{\lceil \lg N \rceil - 1 - i} r_{ni} & j = n \end{cases} \right\} \quad ()$$

$$\mu_i(n+1) = \mu_i(n) + \alpha \cdot g_{ci}(n) \cdot [x_i(n) - \mu_i(n)] \quad ()$$

$$r_i \quad r_c$$

$$g_{ci} = \exp\left(-\|r_i - r_c\|^2 / \sigma^2\right) \quad ()$$

$$\sigma(m) \quad \sigma = \sigma(m) = \sigma(0) \times k_1^m$$

$$\alpha = \alpha(m) = \alpha(0) \times k_2^m$$

$$m$$

$$\alpha(m) \quad \sigma(m)$$

$$k_2 \quad k_1 \quad m \cdot b_x \cdot b_y \quad n$$

$$\alpha(0)$$

$$g_{ci(n)}$$

$$\alpha(m)$$

$$D_i = \|x(t) - w_i(t)\| \quad ()$$

(FS-SOM)

FS-SOM

$$w_i(n+1) = w_i(n) + G(u_c)H(i, c, m)[x(n) - w_i(n)] \quad ()$$

$$u_i(n+1) = u_i(n) + H(i, c, m) \quad ()$$

$$G(u_c)$$

$$(0,1)$$

$$u_c$$

$$H(i, c, m)$$

$$c$$

$$i$$

$$m$$

$$H(i, c, m) = e^{-\frac{\|c_i - c_c\|^2}{\sigma(m)^2}} \quad ()$$

FS-

FS-SOM

FS-SOM

SOM

$$w_i = \left[\left(i - \frac{1}{2} \right) \times \frac{255}{N}, \dots, \left(i - \frac{1}{2} \right) \times \frac{255}{N} \right]^T \quad ()$$

$$\forall i = 1, \dots, N$$

N

$$\sigma(m) = N\beta k^m \quad ()$$

[](TASOM)
FS-SOM

TASOM

$$C_c \quad C_i \cdot$$

$$\sigma(m) \cdot \quad c \quad i$$

$$\beta \cdot$$

$$0.5 \quad 0$$

$k < 1$

$$G(u_c) = u_c^{-l}$$

TASOM

FS-SOM

FS-SOM

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^N \|w_i(m) - w_i(m-1)\|}{N} \leq \varepsilon \quad ()$$

$\eta_j(0)$

$\beta_s \quad \alpha_s \quad \beta \quad \alpha$

$s_g \quad s_f$

$$s(0) = [s_1(0), \dots, s_p(0)]^T$$

p

i

i

NH_i

$$w_j(n+1) = w_j(n) + \eta_j(n+1)h_{j,i}(n+1)(x(n) - w_i(n)) \quad ()$$

$$s(n) = [s_1(n), \dots, s_k(n), \dots, s_p(n)]^T$$

: TASOM

$$s_k(n+1) = \sqrt{(E2_k(n+1) - E_k(n+1))^+} \quad ()$$

$$E2_k(n+1) = E2_k(n) + \alpha_s (x_k^2(n) - E2_k(n))$$

$$E_k(n+1) = E_k(n) + \beta_s (x_k(n) - E_k(n))$$

$$z^+ = \max(z, 0)$$

Pepper Lena

Baboon

PSNR

PSNR

PSNR

$$PSNR = 10 \times \log\left(\frac{3 \times 255^2}{MSE}\right) \quad ()$$

$$MSE = \sum_{j=1}^{N_t} (X_j - \hat{X}_j) / N_t \quad ()$$

$$\frac{\hat{X}_j - X_j}{N_t}$$

Pepper Lena

FS-SOM

PSNR

$$NH_i = \{i-1, i+1\} \quad N$$

$$NH_1 = \{2\} \quad NH_N = \{i-1\}$$

FS-

SOM

i

$$() \quad x(n)$$

$$i(x) = \arg_j \min \|x(n) - w_j(n)\|_s \quad j=1, \dots, N \quad ()$$

$$\|x(n) - w_j(n)\|_s = \left(\sum_k \left(\frac{(x_k(n) - w_{j,k}(n))^2}{s_k(n)} \right) \right)^{1/2} \quad ()$$

$$i \quad \sigma_i(n)$$

$$\sigma_i(n+1) = \sigma_i(n) + \beta \left(g \left((s_g |NH_i|)^{-1} \times \sum_{j \in NH_i} \|w_i(n) - w_j(n)\|_s \right) - \sigma_i(n) \right) \quad ()$$

$$g(\cdot)$$

$$\beta$$

$$dg(z)/dz \geq 0 \quad z > 0$$

$$0 \leq g(z) < N \quad g(0) = 0 \quad N$$

$$\eta_j(n)$$

$$\eta_j(n+1) = \eta_j(n) + \alpha \left(f \left(\frac{\|x(n) - w_j(n)\|_s}{s_f} \right) - \eta_j(n) \right) \quad ()$$

$$f(\cdot)$$

$$f(0) = 0 \quad 0 < f(z) \leq 1 \quad z$$

$$()$$

¹⁰ Peak Signal to Noise Ratio



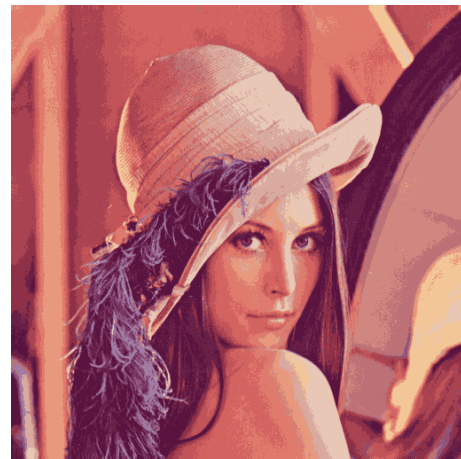
Pepper



Lena



FS-SOM



Pepper Lena

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| | | PSNR | | | |
|--|--------|-------|-----|--------|---|
| | | Cheng | SOM | FS-SOM | |
| | Lena | / | / | / | / |
| | Pepper | / | / | / | / |
| | Baboon | / | / | / | / |
| | Lena | / | / | / | / |
| | Pepper | / | / | / | / |
| | Baboon | / | / | / | / |
| | Lena | / | / | / | / |
| | Pepper | / | / | / | / |
| | Baboon | / | / | / | / |
| | Lena | / | / | / | / |
| | Pepper | / | / | / | / |
| | Baboon | / | / | / | / |

SOM

FS-SOM

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